FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS-44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE OF THE FORM.)

except as provided by local ru	iles of court. This form, ap	oproved by the Judicia	al Con	ference of the	United States	in September 1974, is rea	quired for the use of the Clerk	
of Court for the purpose of ini	maning me civil docket she	et. (SEE INSTRUCTIO	ONS OI	N THE REVERS		3.		
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS					DEFENDANT			
SONY MUSIC ENTERTAINMENT; UMG RECORDINGS, INC.; ELE ENTERTAINMENT GROUP INC.; ATLANTIC RECORDING CORP					BRITTANY R. KRUGER			
WARNER BROS. RECORI		CORDING CORFC	JKAT	ION; and	County of R	tesidence of First Listed I		
(b) County of Residence		The state of the s			NOTE: I	(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF N LAND CONDEMNATIO OF THE LAND INVOLVED	N CASES, USE THE LOCATION	
(c) Attorney's (Firm Nam					Attorneys (I	f Known)		
Matthew E. Krichba		,) 996-	5600	. /			
Soble Rowe Krichba	ium, LLP	Facsimile:	A P					
221 North Main Stre	eet, Suite 200			13/1	See			
Ann Arbor, MI 4810	The state of the s		g v					
II. BASIS OF JURISD	ICTION (Place an "X"	in One Box Only)		CITIZE For Divers	2:09-cv	/ -97		
☐ 1 U.S. Government	X 3. Federal Question							
Plaintiff	(U.S. Government Not a	Party)	C	Citizen of 7	raui L.	Maloney, Chi	≇f Judge	
					United	States Distric	t Court	
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of in Item III)	f Parties	C	Citizen of I			·	
			C	Citizen or Subject	ofa D3	□ 3 Foreign Nation	□6 □6	
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IV. NATURE OF SUI	T (Place an 'X" in Or	ne Box Only)						
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☐ 110 Insurance	PERSONAL INJURY	PERSONAL INJU	RY	□610 Agricultu			□ 400 State Reapportionment	
☐ 120 Marine	□ 310 Airplane	☐ 362 Personal Injury-		☐ 620 Other Fo	od & Drug		□ 410 Antitrust	
□ 130 Miller Act	□ 315 Airplane Product	Med. Malpract		☐ 625 Drug Rel		423 Withdrawal	430 Banks and Banking	
☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument ☐ 150 Recovery of Overpayment	Liability	☐ 365 Personal Injury		of Proper 630 Liquor La	ty 21 USC 881	28 USC 157	450 Commerce/ICC Rates/etc.	
& Enforcement of Judgment	□ 320 Assault, Libel &	Product Liabili	-	□ 640 R.R. & T		PROPERTY RIGHTS	☐ 460 Deportation ☐ 470 Racketeer Influenced and	
□ 151 Medicare Act	Slander □ 330 Federal Employers'	☐ 368 Asbestos Person Injury Product	nal	☐ 650 Airline R		■ 820 Copyrights	Corrupt Organizations	
☐ 152 Recovery of Defaulted	Liability	Liability		☐ 660 Occupation	onal	830 Patent	☐ 480 Consumer Credit	
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☐ 160 Stockholders' Suits	☐ 350 Motor Vehicle ☐ 355 Motor Vehicle	☐ 371 Truth in Lendin	g	Act	of Standards	□ 862 Black Lung (923)	□ 875 Customer Challenge	
190 Other Contract	Product Liability	☐ 380 Other Personal		□ 720 Labor/M	gmt. Relations	□ 863 DIWC/DIWW	12 USC 3410	
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170 Tanemse	Injury	Product Liabili		& Disclo		□ 864 SSID Title XVI	□ 892 Economic Stabilization Act □ 893 Environmental Matters	
REAL PROPERTY	CIVIL RIGHTS	PRISONER PETITI	ONS	☐ 740 Railway 1 ☐ 790 Other Lal	Labor Act	□ 865 RSI (405(g))	□ 894 Energy Allocation Act	
210 Land Condemnation	□ 441 Voting	☐ 510 Motions to Vac	cate	□ 791 Empl. Re	t. Inc.	FEDERAL TAX SUITS	□895 Freedom of	
220 Foreclosure	442 Employment	Sentence		Security .		□ 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff	Information Act	
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245 Tort Product Liability	☐ 444 Welfare	☐ 535 Death Penalty				□ 871 IRS—Third Party	Determination Under Equal Access to Justice	
☐ 290 All Other Real Property	□ 445 Amer.	☐ 540 Mandamus & C	Other			26 USC 7609	950 Constitutionality of	
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	tate Court Appel	llate Court	Reop		(specify)	Litigation	Magistrate Judgment	
VI. CAUSE OF	Cite the U.S. Civ	il Statute under which	h you a	are filing (Do r		lictional statutes unless	diversity)	
ACTION		501 et seg.					,	
11011011		n of the cause: CO	pyrig	ght infring	gement			
VII. REQUESTED IN		IS A CLASS ACTION		DEMAND		CHECK YES only if den	nanded in complaint	
COMPLAINT	UNDER F.R.C.P			tory damages; i		JURY DEMAND:	☐ Yes ☒ No	
VIII. RELATED CAS				J	,			
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DATE		SIGNATUR	CE OF A	ATTORNEY OF	KECORD			
April 23, 2008								

RECEIPT# _____ AMOUNT ____ APPLYING IFP _____ JUDGE ____ MAG. JUDGE _____

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April 23, 2009 3:20 PM

TRACEY CORDES, CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN SOUTHERN DIVISION

SONY MUSIC ENTERTAINMENT, a
Delaware general partnership; UMG
RECORDINGS, INC., a Delaware corporation;
ELEKTRA ENTERTAINMENT GROUP
INC., a Delaware corporation; ATLANTIC
RECORDING CORPORATION, a Delaware
corporation; and WARNER BROS.
RECORDS INC., a Delaware corporation,

2:09-cv-97
Paul L. Maloney, Chief Judge
United States District Court

Plaintiffs,

V.

BRITTANY R. KRUGER,

Defendant.

MATTHEW E. KRICHBAUM (P52491) SOBLE ROWE KRICHBAUM, LLP Attorneys for Plaintiffs 221 North Main Street, Suite 200 Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104 (734) 996 5600

COMPLAINT FOR COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 1. This is a civil action seeking damages and injunctive relief for copyright infringement under the copyright laws of the United States (17 U.S.C. §101 et seq.).
- 2. This Court has jurisdiction under 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*; 28 U.S.C. §1331 (federal question); and 28 U.S.C. §1338(a) (copyright).

3. This Court has personal jurisdiction over the Defendant, Brittany R. Kruger, and venue in this District is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) and (c) and 28 U.S.C. § 1400, because, on information and belief, the Defendant resides in this District and/or a substantial part of the acts of infringement complained of herein occurred in this District.

PARTIES

- 4. SONY MUSIC ENTERTAINMENT is a Delaware general partnership, with is principal business in the State of New York.
- 5. Plaintiff UMG Recordings, Inc. is a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, with its principal place of business in the State of California.
- 6. Plaintiff Elektra Entertainment Group Inc. is a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, with its principal place of business in the State of New York.
- 7. Plaintiff Atlantic Recording Corporation is a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, with its principal place of business in the State of New York.
- 8. Plaintiff Warner Bros. Records Inc. is a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, with its principal place of business in the State of California.
- 9. Plaintiffs are informed and believe that Defendant is an individual who resided in Marquette, Michigan, within this District at the time of the infringement complained of herein.

 Upon information and belief, Defendant may still be found in this District.

COUNT I

INFRINGEMENT OF COPYRIGHTS

- 10. Plaintiffs incorporate herein by this reference each and every allegation contained in each paragraph above.
- 11. Plaintiffs are, and at all relevant times have been, the copyright owners or licensees of exclusive rights under United States copyright law with respect to certain copyrighted sound recordings, including but not limited to, all of the copyrighted sound recordings on Exhibit A to this Complaint (collectively, these copyrighted sound recordings shall be identified as the "Copyrighted Recordings"). Each of the Copyrighted Recordings is the subject of a valid Certificate of Copyright Registration issued by the Register of Copyrights, for which the Plaintiffs are the owners as specified on Exhibit A.
- 12. Among the exclusive rights granted to each Plaintiff under the Copyright Act are the exclusive rights to reproduce the Copyrighted Recordings and to distribute the Copyrighted Recordings to the public.
- Internet occurs via "peer-to-peer" ("P2P") file copying networks or so-called online media distribution systems. P2P networks, at least in their most popular form, refer to computer systems or processes that enable Internet users to search for files (including audio recordings) stored on other users' computers and transfer exact copies of files from one computer to another via the Internet, which can include both downloading an exact copy of that file onto the user's own computer and distributing an exact copy of that file to other Internet users on the same P2P network. P2P networks enable users who otherwise would have no connection with, or

knowledge of, each other to provide a sophisticated search mechanism by which users can locate these files for downloading and to reproduce and distribute files off of their personal computers.

- 14. Users of P2P networks who distribute files over a network can be identified by using Internet Protocol ("IP") addresses because the unique IP address of the computer offering the files for distribution can be captured by another user during a search or a file transfer. Users of P2P networks can be identified by their IP addresses because each computer or network device (such as a router) that connects to a P2P network must have a unique IP address within the Internet to deliver files from one computer or network device to another. Two computers cannot effectively function if they are connected to the Internet with the same IP address at the same time.
- address 204.38.202.225 on January 17, 2007 at 20:33:30 EST distributing 1731 audio files over the Internet. The Defendant was identified as the individual responsible for that IP address at that date and time. Plaintiffs are informed and believe that as of January 17, 2007, Defendant, without the permission or consent of Plaintiffs, had continuously used, and continued to use, a P2P network to download and/or distribute to the public the Copyrighted Recordings. Exhibit A identifies the date and time of capture and a list of Copyrighted Recordings that Defendant has, without the permission or consent of Plaintiffs, downloaded and/or distributed to the public. Through Defendant's continuous and ongoing acts of downloading and/or distributing to the public the Copyrighted Recordings, which acts Plaintiffs believe to have been ongoing for some time, Defendant has violated Plaintiffs' exclusive rights of reproduction and distribution. Defendant's actions constitute infringement of Plaintiffs' copyrights and exclusive rights under copyright.

- 16. In addition to the sound recordings listed on Exhibit A, Plaintiffs are informed and believe that Defendant has, without the permission or consent of Plaintiffs, continuously downloaded and/or distributed to the public additional sound recordings owned by or exclusively licensed to Plaintiffs or Plaintiffs' affiliate record labels, and Plaintiffs believe that such acts of infringement are ongoing.
- 17. Plaintiffs have placed proper notices of copyright pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 401 on each respective album cover of each of the sound recordings identified in Exhibit A. These notices of copyright appeared on published copies of each of the sound recordings identified in Exhibit A. These published copies were widely available, and each of the published copies of the sound recordings identified in Exhibit A was accessible by Defendant.
- 18. Plaintiffs are informed and believe that the foregoing acts of infringement have been willful and intentional, in disregard of and indifference to the rights of Plaintiffs.
- 19. As a result of Defendant's infringement of Plaintiffs' copyrights and exclusive rights under copyright, Plaintiffs are entitled to statutory damages pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c) for Defendant's infringement of each of the Copyrighted Recordings. Plaintiffs further are entitled to their attorneys' fees and costs pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505.
- 20. The conduct of Defendant is causing and, unless enjoined and restrained by this Court, will continue to cause Plaintiffs great and irreparable injury that cannot fully be compensated or measured in money. Plaintiffs have no adequate remedy at law. Pursuant to 17 U.S.C. §§ 502 and 503, Plaintiffs are entitled to injunctive relief prohibiting Defendant from further infringing Plaintiffs' copyrights, and ordering Defendant to destroy all copies of sound recordings made in violation of Plaintiffs' exclusive rights.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs pray for judgment against Defendant as follows:

1. For an injunction providing:

"Defendant shall be and hereby is enjoined from directly or indirectly infringing Plaintiffs' rights under federal or state law in the Copyrighted Recordings and any sound recording, whether now in existence or later created, that is owned or controlled by Plaintiffs (or any parent, subsidiary, or affiliate record label of Plaintiffs' ("Plaintiffs' Recordings"), including without limitation by using the Internet or any online media distribution system to reproduce (i.e., download) any of Plaintiffs' Recordings, to distribute (i.e., upload) any of Plaintiffs' Recordings, or to make any of Plaintiffs' Recordings available for distribution to the public, except pursuant to a lawful license or with the express authority of Plaintiffs. Defendant also shall destroy all copies of Plaintiffs' Recordings that Defendant has downloaded onto any computer hard drive or server without Plaintiffs' authorization and shall destroy all copies of those downloaded recordings transferred onto any physical medium or device in Defendant's possession, custody, or control."

- 2. For statutory damages for each infringement of each Copyrighted Recording pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504.
 - 3. For Plaintiffs' costs in this action.
 - 4. For Plaintiffs' reasonable attorneys' fees incurred herein.
 - 5. For such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

Respectfully submitted,

SOBLE ROWE KRICHBAUM, LLP

Dated: April 23, 2009

By:

Matthew E. Krichbaum (P52491)

Attorneys for Plaintiffs

221 N. Main Street, Suite 200

Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104

(734) 996-5600

Attorneys for Plaintiffs

EXHIBIT A

BRITTANY R. KRUGER

IP Address: 204.38.202.225 2007-01-17 20:33:30 EST **CASE ID**# 114987888

P2P Network: AresWarez Total Audio Files: 1731

Copyright Owner	<u>Artist</u>	Recording Title	Album Title	SR#
SONY MUSIC ENTERTAINMENT	REO Speedwagon	Can't Fight This Feeling	Wheels Are Turnin'	64-148
UMG Recordings, Inc.	Nirvana	All Apologies	In Utero	172-276
Elektra Entertainment Group Inc.	The Cure	Close to Me	The Head on the Door	65-872
SONY MUSIC ENTERTAINMENT	Nine Days	Absolutely	The Madding Crowd	267-204
SONY MUSIC ENTERTAINMENT	Dixie Chicks	Cold Day In July	Fly	275-086
Atlantic Recording Corporation	Phil Collins	In The Air Tonight	Face Value	24-682
Elektra Entertainment Group Inc.	Third Eye Blind	Semi-Charmed Life	Third Eye Blind	188-673
Warner Bros. Records Inc.	Red Hot Chili Peppers	Give It Away	Blood Sugar Sex Magik	135-276
UMG Recordings, Inc. Elektra Entertainment	Guns N Roses	Welcome to the Jungle	Appetite for Destruction	85-358
Group Inc.	Third Eye Blind Red Hot Chili	Deep Inside of You	Blue	278-241
Warner Bros. Records Inc.	Peppers Red Hot Chili	The Zephyr Song	By The Way	316-878
Warner Bros. Records Inc.	Peppers	Scar Tissue	Californication	174-922
Warner Bros. Records Inc.	ZZ Top	Cheap Sunglasses	Deguello	13-884
Warner Bros. Records Inc.	ZZ Top	Sharp Dressed Man	Eliminator	45-132
UMG Recordings, Inc. SONY MUSIC	Godsmack	Serenity	Faceless	329-097
ENTERTAINMENT SONY MUSIC	Korn	Freak on a Leash	Follow the Leader	263-749
ENTERTAINMENT SONY MUSIC	REO Speedwagon	Take It on the Run	Hi Infidelity	24-298
ENTERTAINMENT	Dixie Chicks	Top of the World	Home	314-722
UMG Recordings, Inc.	Tonic	If You Could Only See	Lemon Parade	257-075

UMG Recordings, Inc.	Nirvana	Lithium	Nevermind	135-335
			Pronounced Leh'-	
UMG Recordings, Inc.	Lynyrd Skynyrd	Free Bird	nerd Skin'-nerd	N8871
SONY MUSIC		Once You've Loved		
ENTERTAINMENT	Dixie Chicks	Somebody	Wide Open Spaces	252-000